

**THE INFLUENCE OF CLASSICAL MUSIC USAGE ON THE MEMORY
RECALL ABILITIES OF FOURTH-GRADE STUDENTS IN THE TOPIC
OF ANIMAL LIFE CYCLES AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL**

ABSTRACT

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The aim of this research is to determine whether classical music has an influence on the memory recall abilities of fourth-grade students in the topic of animal life cycles at an elementary school. The study employs a True Experimental Design. Data collection techniques include documentation and tests. The sampling method used is saturation sampling, selected based on the prevailing situation in the school. The population consists of all students in classes IVA and IVB at SD Muhammadiyah 22 Serijabo. The sample for this study comprises 40 students from classes IV.A and IV.B. The results of the hypothesis testing indicate that the t-test value is 0.001, which is less than the critical t-value of 1.374. This implies that there is a significant influence of classical music on the memory recall abilities of students regarding the topic of animal life cycles in fourth-grade at SD Muhammadiyah 22 Serijabo.

Keywords : Classical Music, Memory Recall Abilities, Animal Life Cycles